|  |
| --- |
| [Galileo Galilei](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Galileo.html)  |
| [Willebrod Snell](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Snell.html)  |
| [Blaise Pascal](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Pascal.html)  |
| [Robert Hooke](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Hooke.html)  |
| [Sir Isaac Newton](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Newton.html)  |
| [Daniel Bernoulli](http://history.math.csusb.edu/Mathematicians/Bernoulli_Daniel.html)  |
| [Benjamin Franklin](http://www2.lucidcafe.com/lucidcafe/library/96jan/franklin.html)  |
| [Henry Cavendish](http://www.chemistry.mtu.edu/~pcharles/SCIHISTORY/HenryCavendish.html)  |
| [Charles Augustin de Coulomb](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Coulomb.html)  |
| [Count Alessandro Volta](http://chem.ch.huji.ac.il/history/volta.htm)  |
| [André Marie Ampère](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Ampere.html)  |
| [Hans Christian Oersted](http://www.english.upenn.edu/Projects/knarf/People/oersted.html)  |
| [Georg Ohm](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Ohm.html)  |
| [Michael Faraday](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/faraday_michael.shtml)  |
| [Christian Doppler](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Doppler.html)  |
| [Wilhelm E. Weber](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Weber.html)  |
| [Sir William Hamilton](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Hamilton.html)  |
| [James Prescott Joule](http://all-biographies.com/scientists/james_prescott_joule.htm)  |
| [Hermann von Helmholtz](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Helmholtz.html)  |
| [Rudolf Clausius](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Clausius.html)  |
| [Lord Kelvin](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Thomson.html)(born William Thomson)  |
| [Gustav Kirchhoff](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Kirchhoff.html)  |
| [Johann Balmer](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Balmer.html)  |
| [James Clerk Maxwell](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Maxwell.html)  |
| [Josef Stefan](http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Stefan_Josef.html)  |
| [Ernst Mach](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ernst_Mach)  |
| [James Dewar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/James_Dewar)  |
| [Nikola Tesla](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nikola_Tesla)  |